

## REPORTING PERIOD:

16 August 2017 to 31 December 2020

### ▼ INFORMATION ON THE PARTY

## 1. Information on the party

#### Name of party

Costa Rica

#### Date on which its instrument of ratification, accession, approval or acceptance was deposited

19 Enero 2017

#### Date of entry into force of the Convention for the party

16 Agosto 2017

## 2. Information on the national focal point

#### Full name of the institution

Ministerio de Ambiente y Energía

#### Title of National Focal Point

Ms.

#### Name of National Focal Point

Shirley Soto Montero

#### Mailing address

Avenida 18, calles 9 y 9 bis, #935, San José

#### Telephone number

+50622334533

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{Empty}

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costa-rica@localhost

#### Second E-mail

{Empty}

#### Web page

<http://www.digeca.go.cr/>

### 3. Information about the contact officer submitting the reporting format if different from the above

Focal Point is submitting the national report

- ☒ Information is submitted by the national focal point
- ☐ Information is submitted through the national focal point by the contact officer

#### ▼ ART. 3: MERCURY SUPPLY SOURCES AND TRADE

**3.1. Does the party have any primary mercury mines that were operating within its territory at the date of entry into force of the Convention for the party?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

Additional information on this question if needed

{Empty}

**3.2. Does the party have any primary mercury mines that are now in operation that were not in operation at the time of entry into force of the Convention for the party?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

**3.3. Has the party endeavoured to identify individual stocks of mercury or mercury compounds exceeding 50 metric tons and sources of mercury supply generating stocks exceeding 10 metric tons per year that are located within its territory?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

If the party answered No above, please explain.

Se realizaron esfuerzos para identificar las existencias de mercurio y compuestos de mercurio, no obstante no se encontraron, esto obedece a que en Costa Rica no existen industrias que requieran mercurio para su proceso y tampoco existen minería primaria de mercurio o metálica industrial.

**3.4. Does the party have excess mercury available from the decommissioning of chlor-alkali facilities?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

**3.5. \*Has the party received consent, or relied on a general notification of consent, in accordance with article 3, including any required certification from importing non-parties, for all exports of mercury from the party's**

## territory in the reporting period?

- ☐ Yes, exports to parties
- ☐ Yes, exports to non-parties
- ☒ No

### Additional information if needed

En Costa Rica no existen procesos industriales que requieran la importación de mercurio, las únicas importaciones son para fines analíticos y de investigación.

## 3.6. Has the party allowed the import of mercury from a non-party?

- ☒ No
- ☐ Yes
- ☐ The importing party has relied on paragraph 7 of article 3

## Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so

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### ▼ ART. 4: MERCURY-ADDED PRODUCTS

## 4.1. Has the party taken any appropriate measures to not allow the manufacture, import or export of mercury-added products listed in Part I of Annex A of the Convention after the phase-out date specified for those products?

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes (implementing paragraph 2 of article 4)

### If yes, please provide information on the measures.

En el sistema de salud publica se ha la política de eliminar la compra de termómetros y esfigmomanómetros de la compra institucional.

Dentro de los Programas de Gestión Ambiental Institucional (PGAI) se promueve la adquisición de luminarias libres de mercurio en los procesos de sustitución, remodelación y construcción de nuevos edificios.

El sistema de registro de cosméticos a cargo del Ministerio de Salud, regula la concentración máxima de mercurio en los mismos de acuerdo a la normativa europea que está alineada al convenio de mercurio de 1 ppm.

También los plaguicidas con mercurio se encuentran prohibidos desde hace más de una década.

## 4.3. Has the party taken two or more measures for the mercury-added products listed in Part II of Annex A in accordance with the provisions set out therein?

- ☒ Yes

☐ No

If yes, please provide information on the measures.

En el sistema de salud pública en el servicio de odontología se utilizan amalgamas dentales en capsulas pre dosificadas.

**4.4. Has the party taken measures to prevent the incorporation into assembled products of mercury-added products whose manufacture, import and export are not allowed under article 4?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**4.5. Has the party discouraged the manufacture and the distribution in commerce of mercury-added products not covered by any known use in accordance with article 4, paragraph 6?**

☒ Yes

☐ No

If yes, please provide information on the measures.

A la fecha no se conoce de la fabricación y la comercialización de productos con mercurio añadido no amparados por ningún uso conocido.

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

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**▼ ART. 5: MANUFACTURING PROCESSES IN WHICH MERCURY OR MERCURY COMPOUNDS ARE USED**

**5.1. Are there facilities within the territory of the party that use mercury or mercury compounds for the processes listed in Annex B of the Minamata Convention in accordance with paragraph 5 of article 5 of the Convention?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

☐ I do not know

**5.2. Are measures in place to not allow the use of mercury or mercury compounds in manufacturing processes listed in Part I of Annex B after the phase-out date specified in that Annex for the individual process?**

**CHLOR-ALKALI PRODUCTION**

☐ Yes

☐ No

☒ Not applicable (do not have these facilities)

**ACETALDEHYDE PRODUCTION IN WHICH MERCURY OR MERCURY COMPOUNDS ARE USED AS A CATALYST**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☒ Not applicable (do not have these facilities)

**5.3. Are measures in place to restrict the use of mercury or mercury compounds in the processes listed in Part II of Annex B in accordance with the provisions set out therein?**

**VINYL CHLORIDE MONOMER PRODUCTION**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☒ Not applicable (do not have these facilities)

**SODIUM OR POTASSIUM METHYLATE OR ETHYLATE**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☒ Not applicable (do not have these facilities)

**PRODUCTION OF POLYURETHANE USING MERCURY-CONTAINING CATALYSTS**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☒ Not applicable (do not have these facilities)

**5.4. Is there any use of mercury or mercury compounds in a facility using the manufacturing processes listed in Annex B that did not exist prior to the date of entry into force of the Convention for the party?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

**5.5. Is there any facility that has been developed using any other manufacturing process in which mercury or mercury compounds are intentionally used that did not exist prior to the date of entry into force of the Convention?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

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**▼ ART. 7: ARTISANAL AND SMALL-SCALE GOLD MINING**

**7.1. Have steps been taken to reduce, and where feasible eliminate, the use of mercury and mercury compounds in, and the emissions and releases to the environment of mercury from, artisanal and small-scale gold mining and processing subject to article 7 within your territory?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

☐ There is no artisanal and small-scale gold mining and processing subject to article 7 in which mercury amalgamation is used in the territory

**7.2. Has the party determined and notified the secretariat that artisanal and small-scale gold mining and processing within its territory is more than insignificant?**

☒ Yes

☐ No

**7.3. Has the party developed and implemented a national action plan and submitted it to the secretariat?**

☐ Yes

☐ No

☒ In progress

**7.4. Attach your most recent review that must be completed under paragraph 3 (c) of article 7, unless it is not yet due**

{Empty}

**7.5. Supplemental: Has the party cooperated with other countries or relevant intergovernmental organizations or other entities to achieve the objective of this article?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

Please provide information

{Empty}

## Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so

En relación a la pregunta 7.3 y 7.4 el país se encuentra en el proceso de elaboración del NAP, el cual estaría listo en Junio del 2022.

### ▼ ART. 8: EMISSIONS

#### 8.1. Identify any Annex D source categories for which there are new sources of emissions of mercury or mercury compounds as defined in paragraph 2 (c) of article 8.

For each of those source categories describe the measures in place, including the effectiveness of such measures, to implement the requirements of paragraph 4 of article 8.

☐ Coal-fired power plants

☐ Coal-fired industrial boilers

☒ Smelting and roasting processes used in the production of non-ferrous metals

##### Smelting and roasting processes used in the production of non-ferrous metals

Reglamento General para Autorizaciones y Permisos Sanitarios de Funcionamiento Otorgados por el Ministerio de Salud  
N° 39472-S

☐ Waste incineration facilities

☒ Cement clinker production facilities

##### Cement clinker production facilities

Se tiene el siguiente reglamento: Reglamento para el co-procesamiento y gestión de residuos en hornos cementeros N° 40557-S

[http://www.pgrweb.go.cr/scij/Busqueda/Normativa/Normas/nrm\\_texto\\_completo.aspx?](http://www.pgrweb.go.cr/scij/Busqueda/Normativa/Normas/nrm_texto_completo.aspx?nValor1=1&nValor2=84662)

nValor1=1&nValor2=84662

Has the party required the use of best available techniques or best environmental practices (BAT/BEP) to control and where feasible reduce emissions for new sources no later than 5 years after the date of entry into force of the Convention for the party?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Please explain

Esto se debe a que existe normativa que fija umbrales máximos de emisiones, los cuáles se basan en los establecidos por las agencias ambientales Estados Unidos o la Unión Europea.

Attach relevant documentation

{Empty}

## 8.2. Identify any Annex D source categories for which there are existing sources of emissions of mercury or mercury compounds as defined in paragraph 2 (e) of article 8.

For each of those source categories, select and provide details on the measures implemented under paragraph 5 of article 8 and explain the progress that these applied measures have achieved in reducing emissions over time in your territory:

### ▼ COAL-FIRED POWER PLANTS

- ☐ A quantified goal for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Emission limit values for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Use of BAT/BEP to control emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Multi-pollutant control strategy that would deliver co-benefits for control of mercury emissions
- ☐ Alternative measures to reduce emissions from relevant sources

#### Measures

{Empty}

#### Progress

{Empty}

### ▼ COAL-FIRED INDUSTRIAL BOILERS

- ☐ A quantified goal for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Emission limit values for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Use of BAT/BEP to control emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Multi-pollutant control strategy that would deliver co-benefits for control of mercury emissions
- ☐ Alternative measures to reduce emissions from relevant sources

#### Measures

{Empty}

#### Progress

{Empty}

### ▼ SMELTING AND ROASTING PROCESSES USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS

- ☐ A quantified goal for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources

- ☒ Emission limit values for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Use of BAT/BEP to control emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Multi-pollutant control strategy that would deliver co-benefits for control of mercury emissions
- ☐ Alternative measures to reduce emissions from relevant sources

**Measures**

{Empty}

**Progress**

Previo a la entrada en vigor del convenio ya se contaba con normativa vigente para controlar las emisiones provenientes de estas actividades.

**▼ WASTE INCINERATION FACILITIES**

- ☐ A quantified goal for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Emission limit values for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Use of BAT/BEP to control emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Multi-pollutant control strategy that would deliver co-benefits for control of mercury emissions
- ☐ Alternative measures to reduce emissions from relevant sources

**Measures**

{Empty}

**Progress**

{Empty}

**▼ CEMENT CLINKER PRODUCTION FACILITIES**

- ☐ A quantified goal for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☒ Emission limit values for controlling and, where feasible, reducing emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Use of BAT/BEP to control emissions from relevant sources
- ☐ Multi-pollutant control strategy that would deliver co-benefits for control of mercury emissions
- ☐ Alternative measures to reduce emissions from relevant sources

**Measures**

{Empty}

### Progress

Previo a la entrada en vigor del convenio ya se contaba con normativa vigente para controlar las emisiones provenientes de estas actividades.

**Have the measures for existing sources under paragraph 5 of article 8 been implemented no later than 10 years after the date of entry into force of the Convention for the party?**

☒ Yes

☐ No

**8.3. Has the party prepared an inventory of emissions from relevant sources within 5 years of entry into force of the Convention for it?**

☐ Yes

☐ No

☒ Have not been a party for 5 years

**8.4. Has the party chosen to establish criteria to identify relevant sources covered within a source category?**

☒ Yes

☐ No

**If yes, please explain how the criteria for any category include at least 75 percent of the emissions from that category and explain how the party took into account guidance adopted by the Conference of the Parties.**

Actualmente el país cuenta solo con dos fábricas de cemento clínter y 1 empresa relacionada a procesos de fundición y calcinación en la producción de metales no ferrosos, los parámetros de emisión están fijados por normativa y deben ser reportados. Sin embargo, hasta el momento es necesario analizar dicha información para determinar cuál de ellas dentro de su categoría es una fuente relevante.

**8.5. Has the party chosen to prepare a national plan setting out the measures to be taken to control emissions from relevant sources and its expected targets, goals and outcomes?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

En la pregunta 8.5, no se ha optado por preparar un plan ya que existe normativa vigente para regular dichas emisiones.

### ▼ ART. 9: RELEASES

**9.1. Are there, within the party's territory, relevant sources of releases as defined in paragraph 2 (b) of article 9?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No
- ☐ I do not know

**9.2. Has the party established an inventory of releases from relevant sources within 5 years of entry into force of the convention for it?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ Relevant sources do not exist in the territory
- ☐ Have not been a party for 5 years
- ☐ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

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**▼ ART. 10: ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND INTERIM STORAGE OF MERCURY, OTHER THAN WASTE MERCURY**

**10.1. Has the party taken measures to ensure that the interim storage of non-waste mercury and mercury compounds intended for a use allowed to a party under the Convention is undertaken in an environmentally sound manner?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No
- ☐ I do not know

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

No aplica, ya que el país no cuenta con almacenamiento provisional de mercurio y compuestos de mercurio.

**▼ ART. 11: MERCURY WASTES**

**11.1. Have measures outlined in article 11, paragraph 3, been implemented for the party's mercury waste?**

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

**Please describe the measures implemented pursuant to paragraph 3, and please also describe the effectiveness of those measures.**

Los desechos que se han exportado se han realizado bajo los lineamientos del convenio de Basilea.

**11.2. Are there facilities for final disposal of waste consisting of mercury or mercury compounds in the party's territory?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No
- ☐ I do not know

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 12: CONTAMINATED SITES**

**12.1. Has the party endeavoured to develop strategies for identifying and assessing sites contaminated by mercury or mercury compounds in its territory?**

- ☒ Yes
- ☐ No

**Please elaborate**

Se han desarrollado planes de monitoreo para dar seguimiento a estos sitios y así poder determinar las acciones requeridas.

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 13: FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND MECHANISM**

**13.1. Has the party undertaken to provide, within its capabilities, resources in respect of those national activities that are intended to implement the Convention in accordance with its national policies, priorities, plans and programmes?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☒ No

**Please specify**

Actualmente, dentro de nuestro ministerio los recursos financieros son limitados para la ejecución de actividades, por lo que solo se pueden ejecutar aquellas actividades financiadas con recursos de cooperación internacional.

**Please provide comments, if any.**

{Empty}

**13.2. Supplemental: Has the party, within its capabilities, contributed to the mechanism referred to in paragraph 5 of article 13?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Please specify**

Porque somos un países en vías de desarrollo que no tiene suficientes recursos para contribuir a ese mecanismo financiero.

**Please provide comments, if any.**

{Empty}

**13.3. Supplemental: Has the party provided financial resources to assist developing-country parties and/or parties with economies in transition in the implementation of the Convention through other bilateral, regional and multilateral sources or channels?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Please specify**

Porque somos un países en vías de desarrollo que no tiene suficientes recursos para colaborar con otras partes

**Please provide comments, if any.**

{Empty}

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

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**▼ ART. 14: CAPACITY-BUILDING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**

**14.1. Has the party cooperated to provide capacity-building or technical assistance, pursuant to article 14, to another party to the Convention?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Please specify**

No, nuestro país más bien recibe colaboración para la creación de capacidades, debido a que es un país con una economía en transición.

**14.2. Supplemental: Has the party received capacity-building or technical assistance pursuant to article 14?**

☒ Yes

☐ No

**Please specify**

En el 2019 recibimos asistencia de UNIDO y Suiza para la eliminación de desechos contaminados con mercurio del sector hospitalario.

**Please provide comments, if any.**

{Empty}

**14.3. Has the party promoted and facilitated the development, transfer and diffusion of and access to, up-to-date environmentally sound alternative technologies?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

☐ Other

**Please specify**

No, ya que como mencionamos anteriormente, somos beneficiarios de la cooperación que nos dan los países Parte, más desarrollados.

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 16: HEALTH ASPECTS**

**16.1. Have measures been taken to provide information to the public on exposure to mercury in accordance with paragraph 1 of article 16?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**16.2. Have any other measures been taken to protect human health in accordance with article 16?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 17: INFORMATION EXCHANGE**

**17.1. Has the party facilitated the exchange of information referred to in article 17, paragraph 1?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Please provide more information, if any**

{Empty}

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 18: PUBLIC INFORMATION, AWARENESS AND EDUCATION**

**18.1. Have measures been taken to promote and facilitate the provision to the public of the kinds of information listed in article 18, paragraph 1?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ ART. 19: RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND MONITORING**

**19.1. Has the party undertaken any research, development and monitoring in accordance with paragraph 1 of article 19?**

☐ Yes

☒ No

**Part E – Additional comments on the article in free text if the party chooses to do so**

{Empty}

**▼ COMMENTS**

**Part C: Comments regarding possible challenges in meeting the objectives of the Convention (Art. 21, para. 1)**

Como ya lo mencionamos en nuestras respuestas anteriores, las limitaciones se basan en el recurso técnico y financiero.

▼ SUPPLEMENTAL – ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

**Supplemental: Part D: Comments regarding the reporting format and possible improvements, if any**

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